**REVISION EXERCISES OF SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES**

1. **Factors of climate**

.Water bodies

.Altitude

.Latitude

.Wind

.Temperature

1. **Problems faced by banks**

.Forged notes

Corruption

. Poor economic standards

.Low level of technology

1. **Two advantage of having peace in Rwanda**

.Promotion of trading

.Promotion of education

. Promotion of tourism industry

.Improvement of infrastructure

1. **Two problems or threats faced by Mountain gorillas**

.Poaching

.Diseases

.Bush burning

.Volcanic eruption

1. **Two neighboring countries that are landlocked countries**

Burundi , Uganda

1. **Two neighboring countries of Rwanda are not landlocked**

.Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) , Tanzania , Kenya

1. **Two neighboring countries of Rwanda are crossed by Equator**

.Uganda , DRC ,

1. **Reasons why King MUTARA III is considered as a hero**

-He abolished Ubuhake and Uburetwa

-He fought against ethnic division among Rwandese

- He demanded immediate independence of Rwanda

**9. Main objective of Berlin conference**

.-Division of Africa into colonial sphere zones .

-To solve problems between colonial masters .

**10.** **The chairperson of Berlin conference / German leader of Berlin conference**

OTTO VON BISMARK

**11. The lakes formed at the top of the volcano are called**: CRATER LAKE

12. **The Holy book** for a) Muslims is called : KORAN

b) Christians is called: BIBLE

**13. The political title given to:**

a) Head of District: MAYOR

b) Head of Province: GOVERNOR

c) Head of government: PRIME MINISTER

d) Head of State: PRESIDENT

**14. Two smallest administrative structure**

.Village

.Cell

**15. Two causes of deforestation**

.Farming

.Construction

. Making of charcoal and firewood

-.Poaching

**16. Two problems faced as result of deforestation or bad effects of deforestation**

. Cause soil erosion

. Lack of rainfall

.Climatic changes.

- drought

**17. Two Cause desertification**

-Farming .

-Mining .

-Global warming .

**18. SOLUTION ABOUT THE PROBLEM RELATED TO DEFORESTATION**

-Avoid deforestation

-Avoid poaching .

-Avoid bush burning .

.Distribution of rural electricity

**19. Two causes of soil erosion**

- Heavy rainfall

- Deforestation

- overgrazing

-poor farming method

**20 .NAME AGENT OF SOIL EROSION**

.Wind

. Running water .

.Animals .

**21. Dangers of soil erosion**

.Kill people

.Destroy roads

.Destroy the properties of people

.Kill wild animals

22. **WAYS OF CONTROLLING SOIL EROSION OR METHODS FOR CONTROLLING SOILEROSION**

.Terracing

.AFforestation

.Mass education

.Contour ploughing

.Mulching

.Planting of shelter belt

.Mixed farming

**23. Types of soil erosion**

.Rill erosion

.Sheet erosion

.Gulley erosion

.Splash erosion

.Hydro -erosion

.Wind erosion

**24. Types of crops**

.Food crops

.Cash crops

.Plantation crop

25. **Types of lakes**

.Lagoon lakes

.Manmade lake s / Artificial lakes

.Rift valley lakes

.Down warped or depression /crustal /basin lake:lake Victoria

.Ox-bow lakes

.Volcanic lake :-Caldera lake

-Crater lake

-Lava –dammed lake /blocked lakes

26**. Types of mountain**

.Fold Mountain

.Block Mountain

.Volcanic Mountain

**27. Types of volcanoes .**

- Active volcano .

-Extinct volcano

-Dead volcano .

**28. Types of rainfall**

.Convectional rainfall

.Relief rainfall or orographic rainfall

.Cyclonic rainfall or frontal rainfall

**29. Types of wind**

.Storm wind

-Light wind

Katabatic wind

.Anabatic wind

**30. Types of clouds**

.Nimbus

. Stratus

.Cumulus

.Cirrus

**31. Types of weather**

.Sunny

.Windy

.Cloudy

.Rainy

.stormy

**32. Two types of forest**

.Natural forest

.Artificial forest

**33. Mention two types of Rivers**

.Seasonal Rivers or intermittent rivers

.Permanent Rivers

**34. Mention two of precipitation**

.Ice

.Snow

.Rain

.dew

36. **FACTORS AFFECTING THE CLIMATE OF RWANDA**

.Altitude

.Latitude

.Vegetation

.Water bodies

**37. Two factors influencing rainfall**

.Altitude

.Latitude

.Water bodies

38. Two movements of the Earth .

-Rotation movement .

-Revolution movement .

39. **Two factors influencing atmosphere air pressure**

.Latitude

.Altitude

**40 . Causes of 1994 Tutsi genocide**

.Bad leadership

.Colonization

.Ignorance

.Ethnic division

**41. Types of budget**

.Balanced budget

.Deficit budget

.Surplus budget

**42 . DEFINITION OF BUDGET**

* **A budget** is the annually estimation of income and expenditure .

**43. FEATURES OF A BUDGET**

* Incomes
* Expenditures

44. **SOURCE OF FUND OR MONEY FOR RWANDAN GOVERNMENT BUDGET**

.Through taxation

.From export earning

.Internal borrowing

.Donation

**46. Types of expenditure in the government**

.Recurrent expenditure

.Development expenditure

**47.** **Two types of Aids** 7

.Bilateral aids

.Multilateral aids

.voluntary aids

**48. Two Types of farming**

.Modern farming

. Extensive farming

.Mixed farming.

.Dairy farming

.Horticulture

.Floriculture

**49. Two Types of settlement**

.Planned settlement

.Grouped settlement

. Linear settlement

**50 . Two types of families**

.Extended family

.Nuclear family

**51. Two types of maps**

.Atlas map

.Topographic maps

.Wall maps

.Political maps

.Thematic map

**52. Main type of longitude line :** Greenwich or prime meridian

**53. The main latitude Line**: Equator

**54. Latitudes lines**

.Equator

.Tropic of cancer

.Tropic of Capricorn

.Arctic circle

.Antarctic circle

**55. Name the lines of latitudes do not pass into Africa continent**

Arctic circle , Antarctic circle

**56. Types of budget**

.Balanced budget

.Deficit budget

.Surplus budget

**57. Two forms of transport**

.Air transport .Railway transport

. Water transport .Road transport

**58. Two factors influencing humidity**

.Water bodies ,.Latitude ,Vegetation ,

**59. Two types of minerals**

.Beryl ,Gold ,Kaolin ,Lithium ore , Cassiterite ,Wolframite , Limestone , Iron ore,…

**60. Two types of pollution**

.water pollution ,Noise pollution

.Air pollution ,Land pollution

**61. Two types of roads**

-Tarmac roads

-Loose surface roads ,

-Dry weather roads

-Feeder roads .

**62.DEFINE DEMOCRACY :**

Is power of people for people by people .

**63. Two types of Democracy**

.Direct democracy

.Representative democracy

.Liberal democracy

64. **Two soil or land conservation methods**

.Terracing ,Making the land rest

.Using fertilizers ,Use of crop rotation

**65. Two types of plateau**

.Delta plateau

.Larva plateau

**66. Two types of basin**

.River basin

.Lake basin

**67. Two types of plain**

.Erosional plain

.Depositional plain

.Delta plains

**68. Two types of trading**

.Modern trading

. Traditional trading or barter trading

.Local trading .International trading

**69. Two types of animals’ husbandry**

.Cattle keeping

.Poultry keeping

.Dairy farming

.Bee farming

**70. Two types of industries**

.Agro based industries

.Chemical industries : ex : Soap manufacturing

.Food industries :ex : beverage industries ,

.Construction industries

.Textile industries

71**. Two types of government**

.Republic government

.Kingdom government

.Federal government

**72. Two types of cooperatives**

.Saving and credit cooperatives

.Agricultural cooperatives

**73. Two types of mosquitoes**

.Anopheles mosquito

.Aedes

**74. TYPES OF MOSQUITOES AND THE RELATED DISEASES**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| TYPE OF MOSQUITO | DISEASES |
| Female anopheles | Malaria |

**74. Two types of bees**

.workers

.Drones

.Queen

**75. Two types of savanna**

.Glass land savanna

.Bush land savanna

.Wood land savanna

**76. Two types of communication**

.Oral communication

.Written communication

.Mass media communication

**77. Two types of education**

-Formal education

-Informal education

-Non- formal education

**78. Two types of History sources**

.Oral source

. Written source

.Archaeological source

.Audio visual source

.Linguistic source

. Anthropological source

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Sources of History** | **Examples** |
| .Oral source | words of mouth |
| . Written source | reading books, news papers |
| Archaeological source | study of culture ,tools |
| Audio visual source | radio, watching movies |
| Linguistic source  Anthropological source | study of language  Study of fossils |

**79. Types of fishes**

.Lung fish

.Silver fish

.cat fish

.mud fish

.Nile perch fish

.Tilapia

**80 . Methods of fishing**

.Gill fishing .Light fishing

.Modern fishing

.Traditional fishing

.Basket fishing

.Beach seining

.Cast netting .Hooks

**81. Causes of genocide against Tutsi in Rwanda**

- Bad leadership

-Ethnic division .

-Impact of colonization

**82. EFFECTS OF 1994 TUTSI GENOCIDE**

.Loss of human lives

. Economic decline

. Destruction of property

.Increased number of orphans ,widows and widowers

.Spread of diseases like HIV AIDS

.Caused traumatism

**83. ways for preventing genocide**

. Promotion of good leadership

. Promotion of unity and reconciliation

.Fight against ethnic division

.Promotion of equality and human rights

**84. Roles of having museums**

. Attract tourist

.Preserve the culture

. Make the country known

**84. Two hydroelectric power station**

.Ntaruka

. Mukungwa

.Mururu

**85. Two elements of weather**

.Temperature .Sunshine

. Rainfall .humidity

.Wind

.Air pressure

**86. Two causes of poverty/ under development**

. Overpopulation

. Low rate of economic development

. Unemployment

.Low level of education

**87. Two ways of preventing poverty**

.Work hard

.Promote security

.Promotion of education

88. **Two indicators of development**

. High standard of living

.Low illiteracy

.Low birth rate .Easy communication

. Easy transport

.Access to medical care

.Many job opportunities

**89. Development**  means improvement of life standard

**90. Two factors that promote industrialization**

.Market

.Transport

.Security

**91.Two uses of high birth rate**

.Early marriage

.Limited use of family planning

.Ignorance

**92. Two dangers of high birth rate**

.Land fragmentation

.Lack of enough food /poor feeding hence malnutrition

. Low level of education

. Poverty in the family

.Increase the number of street children

.Poor academic performance

.Environment degradation

.high crime rates

**93. Five pillars of Muslims**

.Faith /belief in the oneness of God : Allah and the prophet Muhammad

.Pray 5 times per day

.Charity : concern for and arm giving to the needy

.Self purification through fasting

.Pilgrimage to Mecca

94.  **Two problems caused by overpopulation**

.Lack of enough land for agriculture

.Land fragmentation

. Low level of education

. Poverty in the family

.Increase the number of street children

high crime rates

95. Two **problems caused by diseases like HIV/AIDS in Rwanda**

.Death

.Poverty

.Lack of workers or loss of skilled labors

**96. Two ways through which the government spend money**

.Salaries and wages

.Pension

.Defense and security

. Health

.Education

**97. Source of government revenue or income government**

.Taxes

.Loans

.Grants or donation

.court fines

.Ignorance

.Poverty

.Lack of patriotism

RMK:**Corruption**is the use of entrusted power for private gain.

**44. 2 problems caused by corruption**

.Poverty

.Conflicts

.Unemployment

**45. 2 ways preventing corruption**

.Sensitize people on their rights

.Establish law against corruption

.Teach people the bad effects of corruption

.Expose and punish corrupted people

**46. 2 elements of map**

.Title

.key

.Scale or legend

.Compass direction

.Frame or boundary

47. 2 **organs of government / Feature of a democratic state or democratic government**

.Executive

.judiciary

.Legislative

**48. 2 chambers of Rwanda National Assembly**

.Senate

.Deputies

**49. a) 2 pillars of democracy**

.Political association

.Professional association

.Election of leaders

.Press

.Constitution

**b) 2 principal of democracy**

.Equality

.Freedom

.Fraternity

c**) 2 indicators of democracy**

.Freedom of speech

.Election of leaders

.Many political associations

.Respect of human rights

**d) 2 ways promoting Democracy**

.Promotion of patriotism

.Promotion of transparency

.Creation of many political parts

.Promotion of the constitution

**e) 2 forces against Democracy**

.Human rights violation

.Exclusionism

.Favoritism

.Clientelism

.Terrorism

.Corruption

f**) 2 advantages of Democracy**

.Promote peace and security

.Promote freedom of speech

.Promote economic development

g) **The source of Democracy** : a) country: Greece

b) Town : Athens

**50. a) 2 causes of conflicts**

.Ignorance

.poverty

.Human right violation

.Poor sharing of resources

.Poor leadership or dictatorship

.Corruption

.Negativism

.Extremism

.Inequality

**b) 2 types of conflicts**

. Conflict based on materials

. Conflict based on belief

. Conflict based on behavior

. Conflict based on opinion

. Conflict based on tangible properties

**c) 2 methods of conflicts resolution**

.Negotiation

.Mediation

.facilitation

.Arbitration

.Appeal to rules

.Peace talk

**d) 2 ways of fighting against conflicts**

.Promotion of equal sharing of resources

.promotion of critical thinking

.Promotion of sharing of resources

.Promotion of active listening

**e) 2 positive effects of conflicts**

.Tolerance

.Peace, unity, reconciliation

.Economic development

.Mutual understanding

**f) 2 negative effects of conflicts**

.Cause war

.Cause underdevelopment

.Cause political instability

.Cause hatred

.Cause ethnic division

.Cause human rights violation

.Cause genocide

**51. a) 2 good qualities of a leader**

.Honesty

.Cooperative

.Hardworking

.Patriotism

.Democratic

**b) 2 qualities of a good citizen**

.Pay taxes

.Participate in community work

.Promote security

.Struggle for peace and economic development

**c) 2 qualities of a good worker**

. Hardworking

.Qualification

**d) 2 qualities of a patriot**

.Pay taxes

.Participate in community work

.Promote security

.Struggle for peace and economic development

**e) 2 qualities of a good friend**

.Provide us good advice

.Provide us support in need

.Make us forget bad memories

.Help our families after our death

**52. Pillars of vision 2020**

.Reconstructing the nation

.Developing an efficient state which can unify and mobilize its people

.Planning and developing the infrastructure in rural and urban areas

.Encouraging entrepreneur and private business

.Modernizing agricultural and animal keeping practices

**RMK: Four themes for vision 2020**

.fairness and equal opportunity for men and women

.Protection of environment

.Developing science and technology

.Integration into regional and international community

53**. 2 roles of leaders**

.Promote security

.Promote economic development

.Promote human rights

.Solve problems of people or sort out conflicts

54. a) 2 examples of social services

.Education

.Health care

.Communication

. Transport

**b) 2 examples of physical features**

.Mountain, Plain, Plateau

.Lakes , Rivers, oceans

**c) 2 examples of social facilities**

.Schools .Hospitals .Markets .churches

**55. a) 2 causes of child abuses**

.Poverty

.Alcoholism

.Gender bias

.High birth rate

.Ignorance

.War and insecurity

.Death of both parents

**b) 2 forms examples of child abuse**

.Rape .unwanted pregnancy

.Excessive punishment

.Forced marriage

.Overworking children

. Broken families or divorce

**c) 2 ways of controlling child abuse**

.Teach children their rights

.Report all criminal acts against children

.Sensitize adults on rights of children

**RMK: Effects of child abuse**

.Death

.Retarded growth

.Diseases

.Suicide or attempt to suicide

.Loss of self esteem

.Mental illness

56. **2 importance of International cooperation like EAC, COMESA**

.Promote economic development

.Promote security

.Promote political stability

.Promote foreign exchange

.Promote good relationship between country members

.Promote trading

. Promote tourism sector

**57. 2 reasons of joining school**

.Promote education

.Training future workers

.Help people to know how to read ,write and count

58. a) **2 problems faced by Industrialization**

.lack of raw material

.Poor transport sector

.Insecurity

**b) 2 problems faced by schools**

.Lack of teachers

.Lack of materials

.Lack of libraries

.Low level of technology

.Poor transport sector

**c) 2 problems faced by hospitals**

.Overpopulation

.Lack of doctors

.Lack of enough materials

.Low level of technology

d**) 2 problems faced by Gacaca court**

.Corruption

.Traumatism

.injustice

e**) 2 problems faced by cattle keepers**

.Diseases .Soil erosion

.Insecurity .Drought

.Lack of market

.Low capital

f) **2 problems faced by cooperative**

.Insecurity

.Corruption

g**) 2 problems faced by banks**

.Forged notes

.Insecurity

.Corruption

**h) 2 problems faced by park**

.Poaching

.Deforestation

.Bush burning

**j) 2 problems faced by hand craft industry**

.Lack of raw materials

.Lack of skilled people to train others

.Insecurity

**k) 2 problems caused by urbanization**

.Prostitution

.Theft ..Pollution

**59. 2 reasons why our needs are not satisfied**

. Poverty

.Ignorance

.Insecurity

**60. 2 ports where goods are imported to Rwanda**

.Mombasa anddar-es-salaam

**61. 2 importance of physical feature**

.Attract tourist

.Make the place known

62. **Instrument for meaning:**

a) Temperature …………………Thermometer

b) Air pressure……………………Barometer

c) Speed of wind…………………Anemometer

d) Direction of wind……………Wind vane\wind sock

e) Humidity…………………………Hygrometer

f) Force of earth quake…………Seismograph

**63. a) 2 human rights**

.Right to life

.Right to religion

.Right to nationality

yh.Right to education

.Right to vote

**b)2 forms of human right violation**

.Rape and defilement

.Physical and moral torture

.Refusal of self defense

c**)2 rights of child**

.Right to life

.Right to religion

.Right to education

.Right to name

.Right to clothing

.Right to play

.Right to family

.Right to food

.Right to security

d) 2 **national organizations dealing with the right of children**

.Tumurere

.Turererurwanda.Haguruka

**e) 2 international organizations dealing with the right of children**

.UNICEF .UNESCO .WHO .

**f) 2 advantages of human rights respect**

.Promote peace and security

. Promote economic development

**g) 2 ways of stopping human right violation**

.Teach people their rights

.Promote education

.Fight against insecurity

**64.a) 2 causes of disharmony**

.Political instability

.Ignorance

.Poverty

.Insecurity

.Corruption

.Tribalism

.Injustice

**b)2 consequences of disharmony**

.Underdevelopment

.Disunity

.Hatred

.Insecurity

.Moral decadence

.Death of culture and heritage

**C)2 roles of citizens in choosing good leaders**

.Participate in electoral campaign

.Participate in election

.Propose the candidates

**d)2 problems caused by high school environment**

.Poor performance

.Lack of materials

**65. a) 2 reasons why aero planes are not used by all Rwandans**

.Poverty ,Fear of fatal accidents

.Ignorance

**b) 2 international airports in Rwanda**

-Kigali international aeroport

.Kamembe aeroport

**c)2 types of cash crops introduced by colonial powers in Rwanda**

.coffee.Tea

**d)2 advantages of family planning**

.Prevent child abuse

.Avoid overpopulation

.Promote economic development in the family

**E)2 factors of population distribution**

.Fertile soil ,.Climate ,.Relief

.Disagreement and war

.Pest and diseases

.Vegetation cover

**f)2 causes of Emigration**

.Insecurity.Crimes

.Famine

1. **2 communication means in Rwanda**

.Radio ,.Television

.News papers

.Telephone .Internet

1. **2 causes of famine**

.Drought

.Barren soil

.Soil erosion ,Insecurity

.Diseases of plants

1. **2 causes of drought**

.Deforestation

.Air pollution

1. **2 causes of urbanization**

.Good climate

.Good soil

.Improved social services

1. **2 causes of high birth rate**

.Early marriage

.Polygamy

.Ignorance

**66.a) 2 ways of conserving wild life**

.Avoid poaching

.Plant trees

.Avoid bush burning

**b) 2 problems facing tourism**

.Insecurity

.Lack of capital

.Lack of skilled labor

**c) 2 problems encounter in conservation of wild life**

.Poaching

.Rebel attack .Bush burning

**d) 2 ways of promoting tourism industry (solution to problems facing tourism**

.Promote security

.Avoid pollution

.Improve transport sector

**e) 2 problems affecting rural settlement**

.Insecurity ,Shortage infrastructure

.Overpopulation

.Soil erosion ,Lack of electricity

.Lack of clean water

**67. a) 2 ways of controlling population explosion in Rwanda**

.Teach people the respect of family planning

.Avoid early marriage

b) **2 types of Migration**

.Immigration

.Emigration

**68. a) 2 reasons for environment conservation**

.To avoid pollution ,

.To avoid diseases

.Avoid drought

**b) 2 disadvantages of barber trade**

. Indivisibility of commodities

.Not easy to know the value of goods

.Depend on wishes

RMK Advantage of barter trade

.No loss of value like in the use of the money

.promote friendship

.Help people to get what they want

**c) 2 required condition to be chosen as a hero**

.Patriotism

.Being exemplary

. Struggle for unity and reconciliation

**d) 2 ways of reducing road accidents**

.Avoid over speeding

.Avoid overloading the car

.Repair roads

.Respect traffic laws

.Avoid alcoholism

.Avoid mechanical problems

**RMK: Causes of road accidents**

. Over speeding

. Overloading the car

.Destroyed roads

. Lack of respect of traffic laws

. Alcoholism

.Mechanical problems

e) **2 disadvantages of rain**

.Kill people and animals

.Destroy roads

. Destroy properties of people

1. **2 disadvantages of sunshine**

.Cause famine

.Cause lack of food for wild animals

1. **2 uses mountains to man**

.Attract tourist

.Used as settlement for people

.Provide us stones for building houses

.Provide mineral resources

1. **2 uses of soil**

.Used as burial site

.Used for growing crops

1. **2 advantages of air transport**

.Attract tourist

.Promote exportation and importation

.Provide us jobs

1. **2 importance of swamps**

.Provide us domestic water

.Provide us fishes

k)**2 ways to avoid dangers on your way from school**

.Avoid delaying on the way

.Avoid running or playing in the road

.Avoid greeting strange people

1. **2 products obtained from a dairy farm**

.Butter .Milk

1. 2 **ways of protecting rivers from pollution**

.Plant trees around the river bank

.Avoid pollution on rivers

l)**2 uses of parks**

.Attract tourist

.Save wild life

.Make the place known

.provide us jobs

1. 2 **historical sites**

.Museum

.Genocide memorial sites

1. 2 **importance of confession to a Christian**

.To approach God

.To recon ciliate to God

.To be forgiven our sins

1. **2 miracles performed by Jesus Christ**

.Heal sick people

.Turn water into wine

.Turn dead person into living one

.Make the blind to see

1. **2 types of coffee grown in Rwanda**

.Arabica coffee

.Robusta coffee

.Clonal coffee

69.a) **2 effects of alcohol**

. Cause accidents

.Cause poverty

.cause divorce

.Cause conflicts

b) 2 **problem faced by first grow of foreigners who came to Africa (missionaries)**

.Poor transport

.Tropical diseases

.Poor communication

* 1. **2 country members of common wealth**

.Kenya .South Africa

.Tanzania .Ghana

.Zambia .Rwanda

* 1. **2 economic activities**

.Fishing .Farming .Mining .Tourism .Handcraft

* 1. **2 ways used by the government to reduce high population increase**

.Promote family planning

.Avoid polygamy

f) 2 **importance of agriculture in Rwanda**

.Source of food

.Provide us jobs

.Promote foreign exchange

**2 problems caused by bad leadership**

.Genocide ,.Corruption

.Human rights violation ,Poverty

h) 2 **reasons we need to obey laws**

.To promote peace and security

.To promote human rights respect

.To promote harmony

**2 effects of Rwandan genocide of 1994.**

.Loss of human lives

.Destruction of people ‘s properties

.Tarnish the image of Rwanda

.Increased the number of orphans

.Trauma

j) 2 **factors influencing tourism in Rwanda**

.Security .Wild animals

.Mountains .Good climate

k) **2 roles of natural gas**

.Run machines .Help us to avoid deforestation

.Provide us energy

l) 2 **characteristic of good governance**

.No corruption

.Respect of human rights

.Democracy

.Peace and security

m) **2 advantages of International trade**

.Promote free exchange of goods

.Fight against poverty

.Promote competition in trading

n) 2 disadvantages of International trade

.Cause inflation

.Lead to overexploitation of mineral resources

o) **2 roles of foreign aids**

.Promote economic development

.Lead to the promotion of infrastructure

p) **2 disadvantages of foreign aids**

.Cause laziness

.Cause overdependence to the foreign countries

.Discourage domestic saving

.Lead to neocolonialism

q) **2 major donors to Rwanda**

.Germany ,.Belgium , Britain ,.Canada

. Africa Development Bank. .USA

1. **2 roles of constitution**

.Show the role of each organ of the government

.Protect the rights of people

.Promote democracy

1. **2 benefits of cooperative**

.Promote economic development

.Promote easy access to loans

1. **2 roles of national police**

.Keep security and order

.Arrest lawbreakers

1. **2 disadvantages of land lockedness**

.Imports and exports delay

.High taxation ,

1. **2 factors that hinders/ hamper the development of Africa countries Rwanda inclusive**

.Political instability

.Corruption

1. **2 social facilities**

.Schools .churches ;Hospital

1. **2 examples of community assets**

.Lakes ,Parks ,Hospitals

1. **2 types of energy sources in Rwanda**

.Wind .Biogas

.Water ,Sun . Wood

.Methane gas .